





- Pair Discussion: Interview Analysis Using CDMP
- **O2** Group Discussion: CDMP Findings
- **O3** Group Presentations: Two Minute Presentation
- **O**4 Symbolic vs Functional Attributes, Different Types of Sets
- Group Discussion: Symbolic vs Functional Attributes



- Problem recognition
  - What problem did the consumer have?
- Information search
  - Where did they look for information?
- Evaluation of Alternatives
  - What other alternatives did they consider?
- Purchase decision
  - What attributes lead to the purchase?
- Post-purchase evaluation
  - How did they feel after the purchase?

## **Group Discussion: CDMP Findings**

10-20 minutes

- Discuss your findings on each of the five CDMP stages.
  - Consider what this might suggest to you if you were the marketing manager for this product.
  - Do the answers your consumer provided in the interview suggest anything for your marketing strategy?

#### Consider the 4 P's

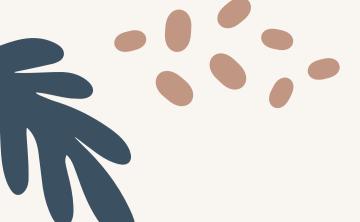
- Product Problem recognition may suggest that certain features are more important in the product than others.
- Price Did they note anything with respect to price?
- Place- Where they went to purchase the product and details of the environmental surroundings.
- Promotion How you could promote the product?

# **Group Presentation: Two Minute Presentation**10-20 minutes

- Focus on one stage of the CDMP, Identify common themes
  - What happened during that stage?
  - Why was that important for the consumer?
  - Why is that important for a new brand?
  - What was common among all consumers?
  - Consider the 4 p's
- What theories or frameworks back up your ideas?
- Class Discussion: Present your groups findings to the class, remember to present to the class rather than the tutor

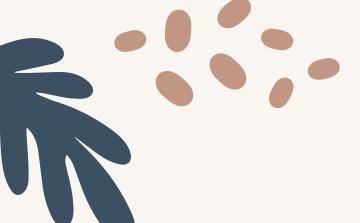


# Preparing for Tutorial 3



# Functional vs Symbolic Attributes,

- Functional Attributes Functionality, what it does?
  - Durability, speed, recyclability, taste for a food product, processing power, affordability, quality of material, fit
- Symbolic Attributes Perceptions, what it represents
  - Sophisticated, sporty, fashionable, cool, youthful/young, upperclass (might be attached to group membership or lifestyles).



# Functional vs Symbolic Attributes,

• Functional Attribute Example: Windows - "This consumer bought this computer because it is durable and affordable"

• Symbolic Attribute Example: Apple - "This consumer bought this computer because it's cool and trendy"

# **Different Types of Sets**

# **Evoked, Inept and Inert Sets**

- Evoked Set Products actively being considered
- Inept Set Products that would never be considered
- Inert Set Products consumer is aware of but are not actively considering

# Identifying Attributes and Sets

- You will need to complete Tutorial Exercise Sheet 3
- Identify the brands in the evoked set in each interview (4 or more brand/products preferred).
  - BE SPECIFIC (use specific products, models, brands, size)
  - Extra: Identify the inert set as well if possible.
- You need to help your consumer identify 4 different attributes they used to assess each item in the evoked set
  - TWO Functional Attributes What the product does
  - TWO Symbolic Attributes What the product represents

### **Consumer Questionnaire**

- Your consumer needs to fill out this questionnaire
- Your consumer needs to fill 4 of these out PER brand in the evoked set (recommend 16 or more)

To what degree do the following characteristics describe (insert Brand A, B, C etc)? Circle the most appropriate number, on a scale of 1-10 where 1=not at all and 10=perfectly describes.

Attribute: (insert one)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
not at all									perfectly describes

# **Consumer Questionnaire**

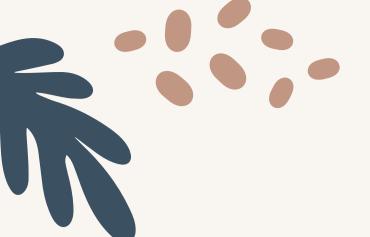
• Then put all the consumers results in here:

Put the results into a table using the following table format:

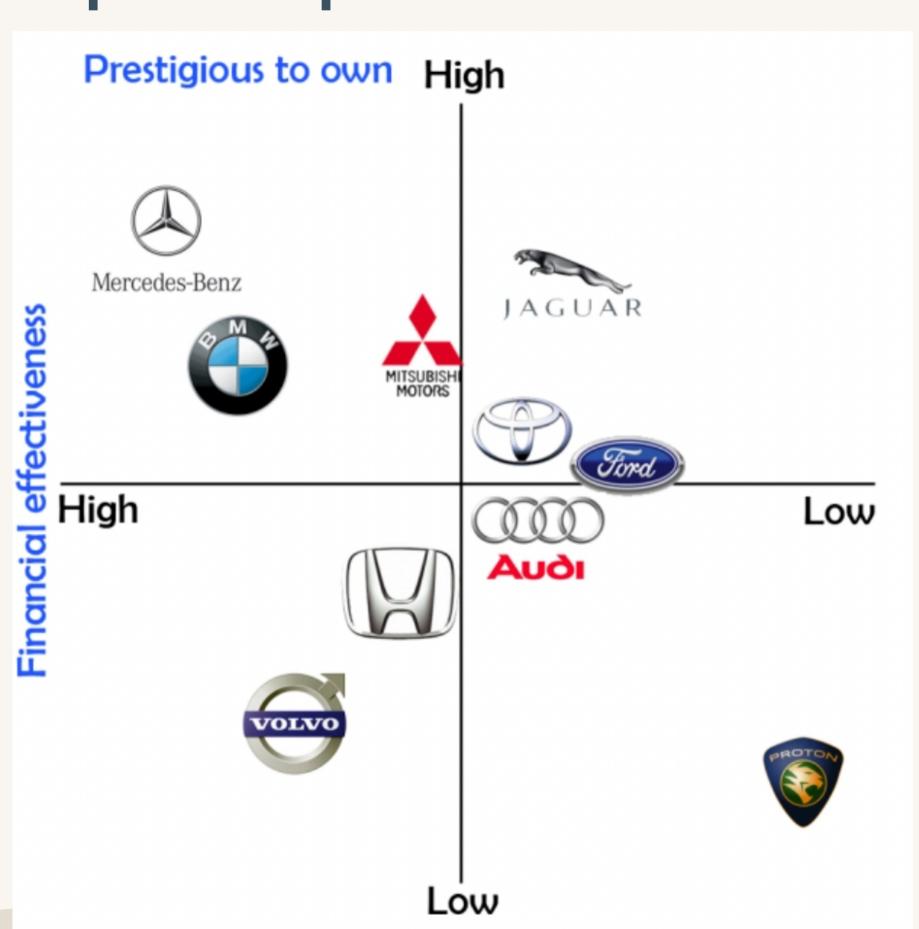
Attribute	Brand	Brand B	Brand C	Brand	Brand	etc
	A			D	X	
Insert Functional						
Attribute 1						
Insert Functional						
Attribute 2						
Insert Symbolic						
Attribute 1						
Insert Symbolic						
Attribute 2						

# Perceptual Maps

- You will also need to map where each brand/product sits
- Create two Perceptual Maps
  - One for the Functional Attributes
  - One for the Symbolic Attributes
  - Think about what a perceptual map shows you



# **Perceptual Maps**





Thanks for coming! See you next week:)

Any questions email: kiriana.welsh-phillips@vuw.ac.nz

Slides available on marketingatvic.rocketspark.co.nz